

## GRAPHICAL ABSTRACTS

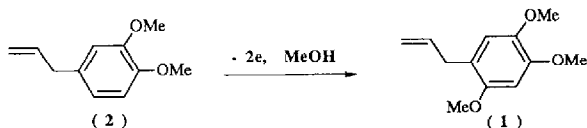
Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4037 (1989)

### ELECTROSYNTHESIS OF $\gamma$ -ASARONE

R.R. Vargas, V.L. Pardini and H. Viertler\*

Instituto de Quimica, Universidade de Sao Paulo, CP 20780 - 01498 Sao Paulo, Brasil.

$\gamma$ -Asarone is synthesised in high yield, and conveniently, by anodic methoxylation of methyl eugenol, at constant current.



Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4041 (1989)

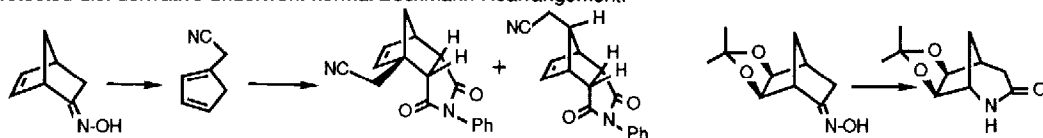
### BECKMANN FRAGMENTATION VERSUS BECKMANN REARRANGEMENT IN DEHYDRONORCAMPHOR DERIVATIVES

Daniel G. VerHaeghe, Gregory S. Weber and Paul A. Pappalardo\*

Department of Chemistry, Oakland University, Rochester, Michigan 48309-4401 USA

Dehydronorcamphor oxime underwent Beckmann fragmentation to cyanomethylcyclopentadiene

Protected diol derivative underwent normal Beckmann Rearrangement.



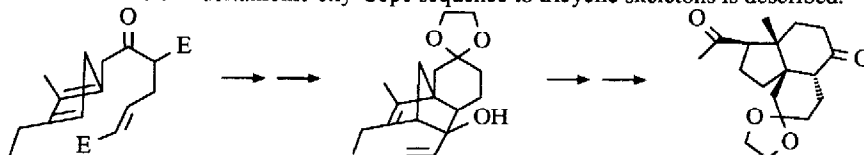
Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4045 (1989)

### AN INTRAMOLECULAR CYCLOADDITION-SIGMATROPIC REARRANGEMENT APPROACH TO ( $\pm$ ) GASCARDIC ACID

Gervais Bérubé and Alex G. Fallis\*

The Ottawa-Carleton Chemistry Institute, Dept. of Chemistry, Univ. of Ottawa, , Ont., Canada, K1N 6N5

A general intramolecular Diels-Alder:anionic oxy-Cope sequence to tricyclic skeletons is described.

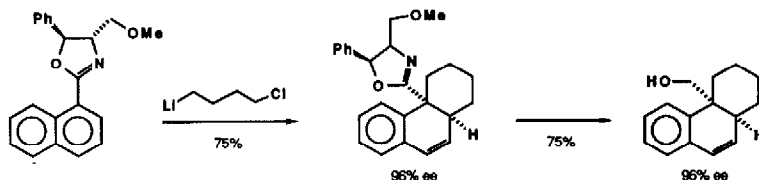


Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4049 (1989)

### INTRAMOLECULAR ASYMMETRIC TANDEM ADDITIONS TO CHIRAL NAPHTHYL OXAZOLINES

A. I. Meyers\* and Giulia Licini

Department of Chemistry, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO 80523 USA

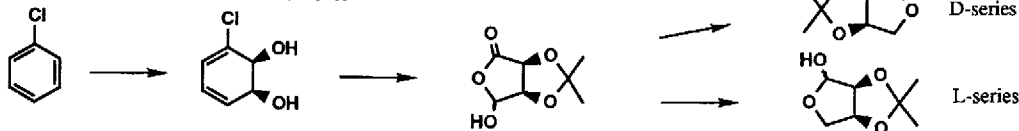


**AN ENANTIODIVERGENT APPROACH TO D- AND L-ERYTHROSE VIA MICROBIAL OXIDATION OF CHLOROBENZENE**

Tomas Hudlicky\*, Hector Luna, John D. Price, Fan Rulin

Department of Chemistry, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, VA 24061

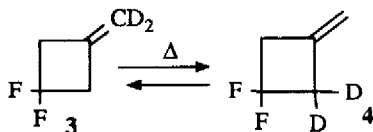
D- and L-Erythrose derivatives have been synthesized from intermediates derived from the microbial oxidation of chlorobenzene.



Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4053 (1989)

**THE DEGENERATE THERMAL REARRANGEMENT OF 3,3-DIFLUORO-METHYLENOCYCLOBUTANE. THE EFFECT OF GEM-DIFLUORO SUBSTITUENTS ON CYCLOBUTANE BOND STRENGTH.** William R.

Dolbier, Jr. and Laura Cooke; Department of Chemistry, University of Florida; Gainesville, Florida 32611.



$$\text{Log } A = 14.1 \pm 0.2$$

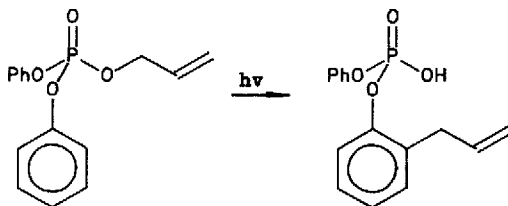
$$E_a = 55.0 \pm 0.7 \text{ kcal/mole}$$

Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4055 (1989)

**PHOTOREARRANGEMENT OF ALLYL DIPHENYL PHOSPHATE VIA POSSIBLE TYPE-II REACTION AND PHOSPHORANYL 1,3-BIRADICALS**

David R. Anderson\* and Claudia N. Eley  
Department of Chemistry, University of Colorado  
Colorado Springs, Colorado 80907

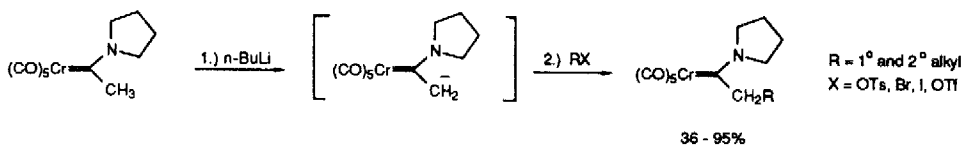
A Norrish type-II reaction is proposed for the photorearrangement of allyl diphenyl phosphate to *ortho*-allylphenyl phenyl phosphate.



Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4059 (1989)

**ALKYLATIONS OF "ENOLATES" GENERATED FROM AMINO CARBENE COMPLEXES OF CHROMIUM**

William D. Wulff, \* Benjamin A. Anderson and Lyle D. Isaacs  
Department of Chemistry, Searle Chemistry Laboratory  
The University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois 60637



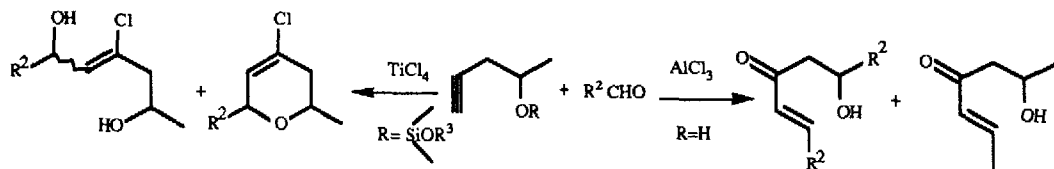
Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4061 (1989)

Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4065 (1989)

**ELECTROPHILIC CONDENSATION OF HOMOPROPARGYL ALCOHOLS AND THEIR SILYL ETHERS WITH CARBONYL COMPOUNDS**

T. H. Chan\* and P. Arya

Department of Chemistry, McGill University, Montreal, P.Q. Canada H3A 2K6



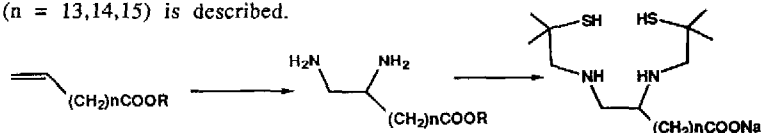
Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4069 (1989)

**A NEW SYNTHESIS OF BIS-AMINOETHANETHIOL (BAT) CHELATING AGENTS CONTAINING A GAMMA CARBOXYLATE**

Robert H. Mach, Hank F. Kung,\* P. Jungwiwattanaporn and Y.-Z. Guo

Department of Radiology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA 19104

A new method for preparing bis(aminoethanethiol) chelating agents containing a long chain fatty acid ( $n = 13, 14, 15$ ) is described.



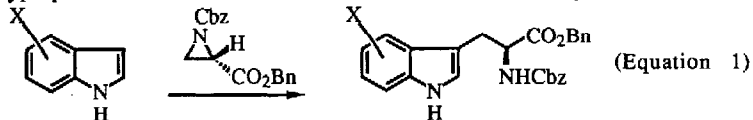
Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4073 (1989)

**CONSTRUCTION OF OPTICALLY PURE TRYPTOPHANS FROM SERINE DERIVED AZIRIDINE-2-CARBOXYLATES**

Kazuo Sato and Alan P. Kozikowski\*

Department of Chemistry and Behavioral Neuroscience, University of Pittsburgh, Chevron Science Center, Pittsburgh, PA 15260

The preparation of optically pure tryptophans from indoles and (2*R*)- or (2*S*)-aziridinecarboxylates has been explored (equation 1).



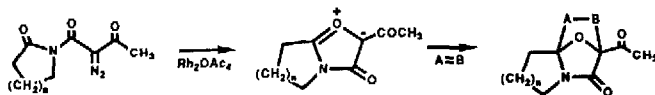
Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4077 (1989)

**SYNTHESIS OF AZA SUBSTITUTED POLYCYCLES VIA RHODIUM (II) CARBOXYLATE INDUCED CYCLIZATION OF DIAZOIMIDES**

Albert Padwa,\* Donald L. Hertzog and Richard L. Chinn

Department of Chemistry, Emory University, Atlanta, GA 30322 USA

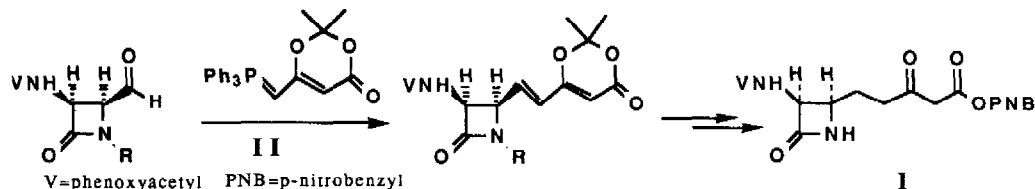
Treatment of several substituted diazoimide derivatives with rhodium (II) carboxylates results in nitrogen-containing cyclic carbonyl formation followed by 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition.



**A MILD FOUR-CARBON HOMOLOGATION OF 4-FORMYL AZETIDINONES**

Christina Bodurow\* and Michael A. Carr, Lilly Research Laboratories, Eli Lilly and Co., Indianapolis, IN 46285

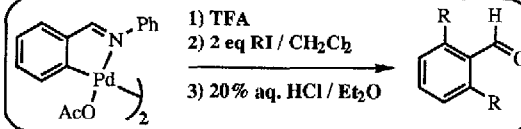
Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4081 (1989)



**PALLADIUM MEDIATED 2,6-DIALKYLATION OF N-BENZYLIDENE IMINES: PREPARATION OF 2,6-DIALKYL BENZALDEHYDES**

J. Stuart McCallum, John R. Gasdaska, and Lanny S. Liebeskind\*  
Department of Chemistry, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia 30322 and Samuel J. Tremont,\* Monsanto Company, Q3B, Q315, 800 N. Lindbergh Rd, St. Louis, Missouri 63167

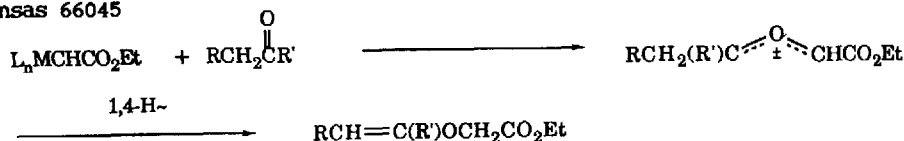
Treatment of di- $\mu$ -trifluoroacetato bis[ $\sigma$ -(N-phenylbenzimidoyl)]dipalladium with two equivalents of primary alkyl iodides and subsequent hydrolysis of the intermediate imine provides an efficient route to 2,6-disubstituted benzaldehydes.



Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4085 (1989)

**REGIO- AND DIASTERESELECTIVITY OF ENOL ETHER FORMATION BY 1,4-SIGMATROPIC SHIFTS OF HYDROGEN IN CARBONYL YLIDES**

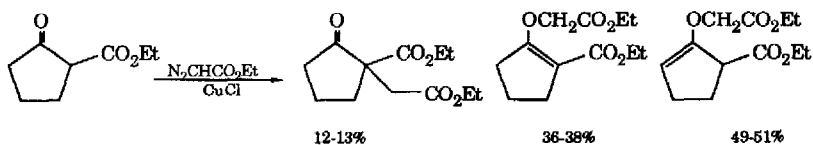
Andrew C. Lottes, John A. Landgrebe\* and Kristin Larsen  
Department of Chemistry, University of Kansas  
Lawrence, Kansas 66045



Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4089 (1989)

**CATALYST DEPENDENT MECHANISTIC PATHS IN THE REACTIONS OF ETHYL DIAZOACETATE WITH  $\beta$ -KETO ESTERS.**

Andrew C. Lottes, John A. Landgrebe\*, and Kristin Larsen  
Department of Chemistry, University of Kansas  
Lawrence, Kansas 66045

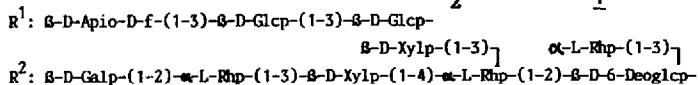
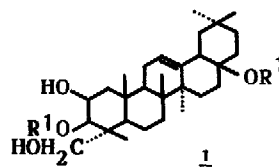


Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4093 (1989)

Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4097 (1989)**THE FIRST STRUCTURALLY CONFIRMED SAPONIN FROM SOLIDAGO GIGANTEA:****STRUCTURE ELUCIDATION BY MODERN NMR TECHNIQUES**

G. Reznicek and J. Jurenitsch, Inst. of Pharmacognosy, Univ. of Vienna, A-1090 Vienna, Währinger Str. 25, Austria  
 G. Michl and E. Haslinger, Lab. of Org. Chemistry I, Univ. of Bayreuth, D-8580 Bayreuth, Universitätsstr. 30, FRG

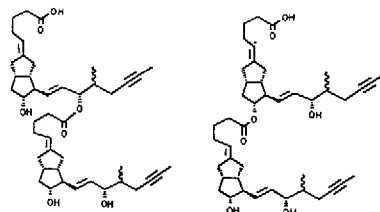
Combined chemical and sophisticated spectroscopic methods (mainly NMR) led to the structure of the bisdesmosidic giganteasaponin 4 (1).

Tetrahedron Lett. 304101 (1989)

**SYNTHESIS OF DIMERIC CARBACYCLIN STRUCTURES: ILOPROST-11-ILOPROST-ESTER AND ILOPROST-15-ILOPROST-ESTER**

Jürgen Westermann\*, Michael Harre and Helmut Dahl

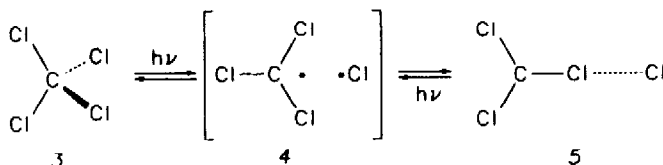
Chemical and Microbiological Development and Production Schering AG Berlin-Bergkamen, D-1000 Berlin 65, FRG

Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4105 (1989)

**PHOTOISOMERISIERUNG VON TETRACHLORMETHAN IN EINER ARGON-MATRIX**

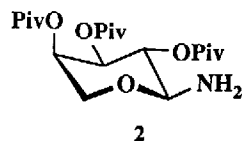
Günther Maier und Hans Peter Reisenauer  
 Institut für Organische Chemie der Justus-Liebig-Universität  
 Heinrich-Buff-Ring 58, D-6300 Gießen  
 Jiani Hu, B. Andes Hess, Jr. und Lawrence J. Schaad  
 Department of Chemistry  
 Vanderbilt University  
 Nashville, Tennessee 37235, USA

Irradiation of tetrachloromethane (3) in argon at 12 K leads to an iso-tetrachloromethane with structure 5.

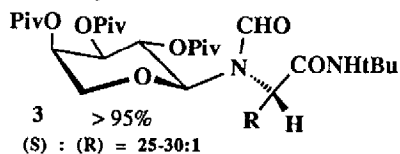
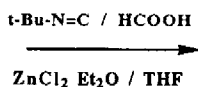
Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4109 (1989)

**Carbohydrates as Chiral Templates: Diastereoselective Ugi Synthesis of (S)-Amino Acids Using O-Acetylated D-Arabinopyranosylamine as the Auxiliary**

Horst Kunz \*, Waldemar Pfrengle and Wilfried Sager, Institut für Organische Chemie der Universität Mainz, Becher-Weg 18-20, D-6500 Mainz 1, Federal Republic of Germany



+

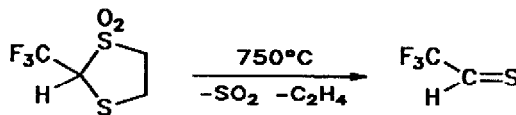


Tetrahedron Lett.30,4111(1989)**TRIFLUOROTHIOACETALDEHYDE**

Bernhard Schuler and Wolfgang Sundermeyer\*

Anorganisch-Chemisches Institut der Universität, Im Neuenheimer Feld 270, D-6900 Heidelberg 1

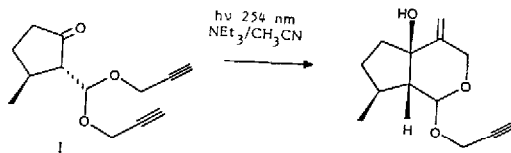
**ABSTRACT:** The extremely reactive trifluorothioacetaldehyde,  $\text{CF}_3\text{CHS}$ , was synthesized and its existence was proved by spectroscopic methods and Diels-Alder reactions.

Tetrahedron Lett.30,4113(1989)**A SHORT ACCESS TO IRIDOID PRECURSORS**

J. COSSY

Laboratoire de Photochimie, Associé au CNRS, U.F.R. Sciences de Reims, B.P. 347, 51062 Reims, France.

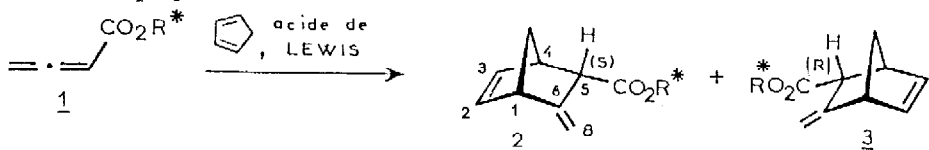
A photoreductive radical cyclization of compound **I** led to the formation of precursors of iridoids oxygenated on C-5.

Tetrahedron Lett.30,4117(1989)

**SUR UNE METHODE RAPIDE DE DETERMINATION DE LA PURETE DIASTEREOMERIQUE DES ADDUITS CYCLOPENTADIENE-ESTERS ALLENIQUES CHIRAUX**

M. BERTRAND et J.P. ZAHRA. L.A.S.C.O. C.N.R.S. U.R.A. 109 - 13397 MARSEILLE CEDEX 13 France.

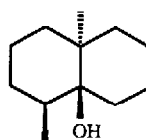
Determination of the diastereoisomeric excess of the adducts of chiral allenic esters with cyclopentadiene is proposed.

Tetrahedron Lett.30,4121(1989)

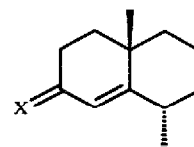
**Asymmetric Michael-type Alkylation of Chiral Imines. Enantioselective Syntheses of Geosmin and Two Other Related Natural Terpenes, as well as Unnatural Geosmin.**

Gilbert REVIAL, Laboratoire de Chimie Organique, ESPCI, 10 rue Vauquelin, 75231 Paris Cedex 05, France.

Natural (-)-geosmin **11** (as well as its unnatural enantiomer), (+)-octalone **14** (from *Vetiveria zizanioides*), and (+)-octalin **15** (from *Bazzania fauriana* and *B. angustifolia*) have been prepared in high chemical and enantiomeric yields.



(-)-11



(+)-14 X = O  
(+)-15 X = H<sub>2</sub>

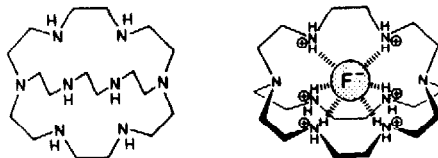
**ANION RECEPTOR MOLECULES : SYNTHESIS OF AN OCTAAZA CRYPTAND AND STRUCTURE OF ITS FLUORIDE CRYPTATE**

Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4125 (1989)

Bernard Dietrich<sup>a</sup>, Jean-Marie Lehn<sup>a</sup>, Jean Guilhem<sup>b</sup> and Claudine Pascard<sup>b</sup>

<sup>a</sup>URA CNRS N°422, Institut Le Bel, Université Louis Pasteur, 4, rue Blaise Pascal, 67000 Strasbourg  
<sup>b</sup>Institut de Chimie des Substances Naturelles du CNRS, 91198 Gif-sur-Yvette Cédex, France.

The synthesis of a macrobicyclic octaaza-cryptand and the crystal structure of its F<sup>-</sup> cryptate are reported.

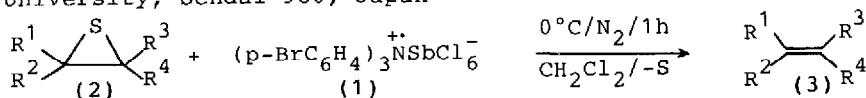


**AMINIUM RADICAL SALT CATALYZED DESULPHURIZATION OF THIIRANES: AN EFFICIENT PREPARATION OF ARYLSUBSTITUTED OLEFINS**

Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4129 (1989)

Masaki Kamata,<sup>\*</sup> Kazuyuki Murayama, and Tsutomu Miyashi<sup>†</sup>

Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Education, Niigata University, Ikarashi, Niigata 950-21, Japan <sup>†</sup>Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Tohoku University, Sendai 980, Japan



**THE REACTIVITY OF SUPEROXIDE:**

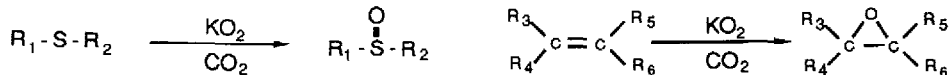
Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4133 (1989)

**A POTENT OXIDANT GENERATED IN SITU FROM SUPEROXIDE AND CO<sub>2</sub>**

Hiroshi Yamamoto, Tadahiko Mashino, Tetsuo Nagano and Masaaki Hirobe<sup>\*</sup>

Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of Tokyo, Hongo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113, Japan

The reaction of CO<sub>2</sub> with superoxide cooxidized sulfides and olefins to the corresponding sulfoxides and epoxides, respectively, in dimethylformamide.

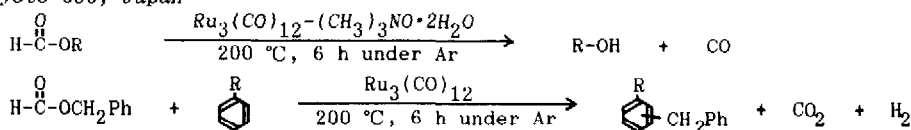


**Ruthenium Complex Catalyzed Benzoylation of Arenes with Benzyl Formate; Decarbonylation and Decarboxylation of Alkyl Formates**

Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4137 (1989)

Teruyuki Kondo, Supawan Tantayanon, Yasushi Tsuji and Yoshihisa Watanabe<sup>\*</sup>

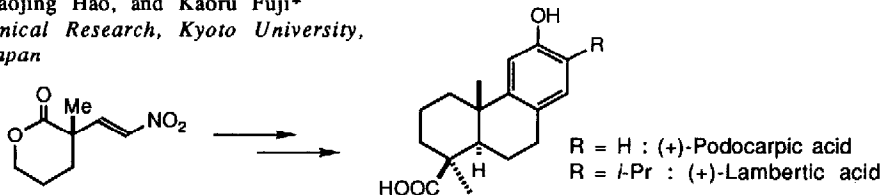
Department of Hydrocarbon Chemistry, Faculty of Engineering, Kyoto University, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606, Japan



Tetrahedron Lett.30,4141(1989)

**GENERAL ENTRY TO THE SYNTHESIS OF OPTICALLY ACTIVE  
DITERPENOIDS OF C-20 $\beta$  SERIES**

Manabu Node, Xiaojing Hao, and Kaoru Fuji\*  
Institute for Chemical Research, Kyoto University,  
Uji, Kyoto 611, Japan

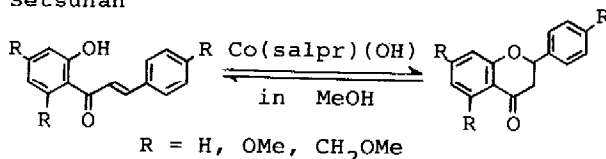


Tetrahedron Lett.30,4145(1989)

**CONVERSION OF 2'-HYDROXYCHALCONES TO FLAVANONES  
CATALYZED BY COBALT SCHIFF BASE COMPLEX**

Kazushige Maruyama, Kimihiro Tamanaka, and Akira Nishinaga\*  
Osaka Institute of Technology, Ohmiya 5, Asahi-ku, Osaka 535, Japan  
Akira Inada\* and Tsutomu Nakanishi  
Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Setsunan  
University, Hirakata, Osaka 573-01

Reversible interconversion between  
2'-hydroxychalcones and flavanones  
is promoted by Co(salpr)(OH), which  
acts as a base.



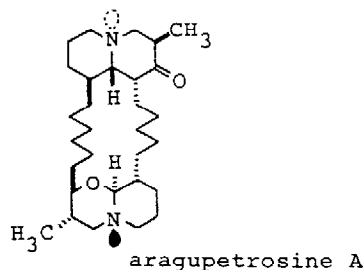
Tetrahedron Lett.30,4149(1989)

**ARAGUPETROSINE A, A NEW VASODILATIVE MACROCYCLIC  
QUINOLIZIDINE ALKALOID FROM AN OKINAWAN MARINE  
SPONGE XESTOSPONGIA SP.**

Motomasa Kobayashi, Kazuyoshi Kawazoe,  
and Isao Kitagawa\*

Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Osaka University  
1-6, Yamada-oka, Suita, Osaka 565, Japan

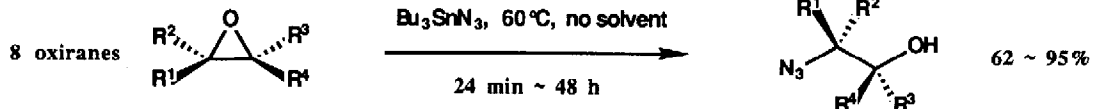
The absolute stereostructure of aragupetrosine A  
has been determined.



Tetrahedron Lett.30,4153(1989)

**HIGHLY NUCLEOPHILIC TRIBUTYL TIN AZIDE IN OXIRANE  
RING CLEAVAGE LEADING TO 1,2-AZIDO ALCOHOL**

S. Saito, S. Yamashita, T. Nishikawa, Y. Yokoyama, M. Inaba, and T. Moriwake  
Department of Applied Chemistry, Faculty of Engineering, Okayama University  
Tsushima, Okayama, Japan 700



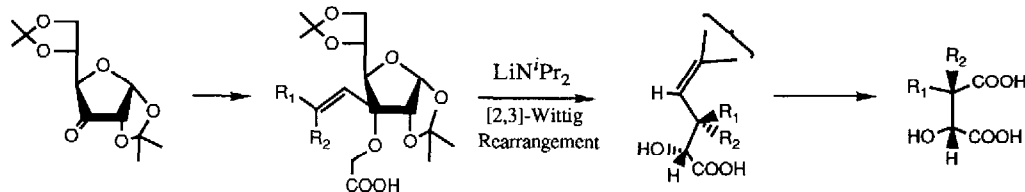


Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4157 (1989)

**[2,3]-WITTIG REARRANGEMENT ON CARBOHYDRATE TEMPLATE.  
NOVEL APPROACH TO CHIRAL SYNTHESIS OF 3-ALKYLMALIC ACIDS**

Katsumi Kakinuma\* and Hui-Yin Li

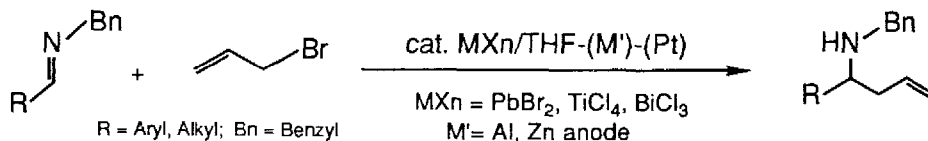
Department of Chemistry, Tokyo Institute of Technology, O-okayama, Meguro-ku, Tokyo 152, JAPAN



Tetrahedron Lett. 30, 4161 (1989)

**ELECTROREDUCTIVE "BARBIER TYPE" ALLYLATION OF IMINES  
WITH A COMBINATION OF A Pb(0)/Pb(II) REDOX MEDIATOR  
AND SACRIFICIAL ANODE (Al)**

Hideo TANAKA, Takao NAKAHARA, Hamid DHIMANE, and Sigeru TORII, Department of Applied Chemistry  
Faculty of Engineering, Okayama University, Okayama 700, Japan



**1,5-DIHYDRO-3H-2,4-BENZODIOXEPINE AS A NOVEL  
CARBONYL PROTECTING GROUP**

Nobuo Machinaga and Chihiro Kibayashi\*

Tokyo College of Pharmacy, Horinouchi, Hachioji, Tokyo 192-03, Japan

A novel and facile protective group for carbonyl compounds as 1,5-dihydro-3H-2,4-benzodioxepine, which can be cleaved smoothly in a nonacidic manner by catalytic hydrogenolysis, has been demonstrated.

